Modern Slavery is an umbrella term that includes the most extreme forms of exploitation that a person cannot refuse or leave because of threats, violence, coercion, deception, and/or abuse of power.
FURTHER READING AND RESOURCES

Delve, a global database for ASM data: https://delvedatabase.org/


Mutoshi semi-mechanized, small-scale cobalt mining project in Kolwezi (DRC), a unique responsible sourcing collaboration between concession-holders Chemaf, Trafigura, the cooperative COMIAKOL and Pact, with the support of DRC authorities: https://www.trafigura.com/


FACT SHEET REFERENCES


60,000-80,000 ASM cobalt miners in DRC: Direct communication in 2019 with Service d'Assistance et d'Encadrement de l'Exploitation Minière Artisanale et à Petite Échelle (SAEMAPE).